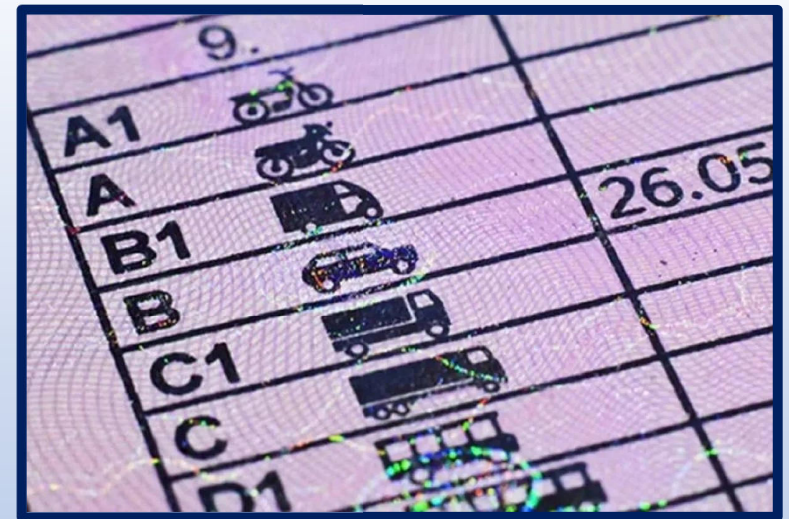




B Driving License – Driving Permit

- ✓ B License - Age – 18 years
- ✓ Theory Exam Preparation at 17
- ✓ Theory Exam – 17Y – 9 Month
- ✓ Practical Exam – 18 Years



Novice Driver: Alcohol Limit: 0.3 Gram/ L (Blood)
0.15 ml/ L (Breath)

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B Driving License – Vehicles [Masa Máxima Autorizada](#)

- ✓ **Passenger Cars: 5,7 Seater, SUV – Mini VAN 9 Seats**
Including Driver Seat – MOPED
- ✓ **Up to 3500 kg MAM, Also Special vehicles 40km**
- ✓ **Agricultural Vehicles: Over 3500 kg**
- ✓ **Passenger Cars, Basically for Personal Use Vehicles**
- ✓ **Mini Trucks up to 3500 kg, If for Business, must have commercial insurance, Like Furguneta Services.**
- ✓ **Moto, after 3 Years, Without Side Car, 125 cc, 11KV (A1)**



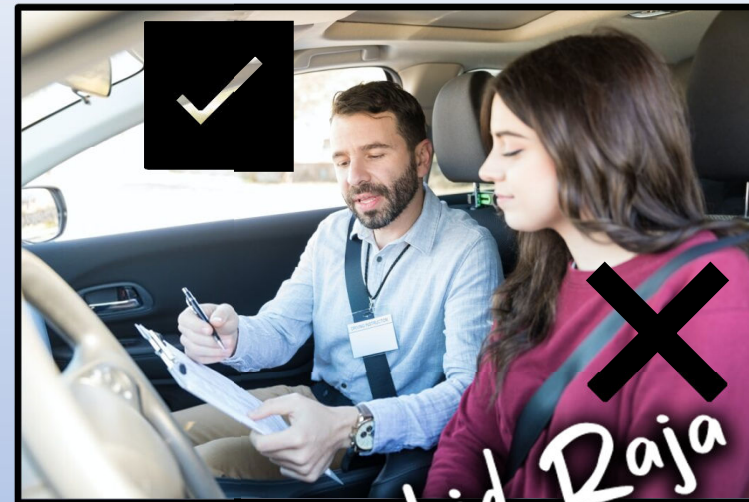
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Who is a Driver?

- ✓ Person controlling the vehicle
Steering, Brakes, Accelerator, Clutch, Gear

Dual Controls:

- ✓ In charge of additional Controls.
- ✓ Who is on the passenger seat
- ✓ Who hold the driving license
- ✗ Not who is on the steering wheel





Driving License – Points

New + Experienced

- ✓ New + Regain = **8 Point**
- ✓ 2+ Years Exp.= **12 Points**

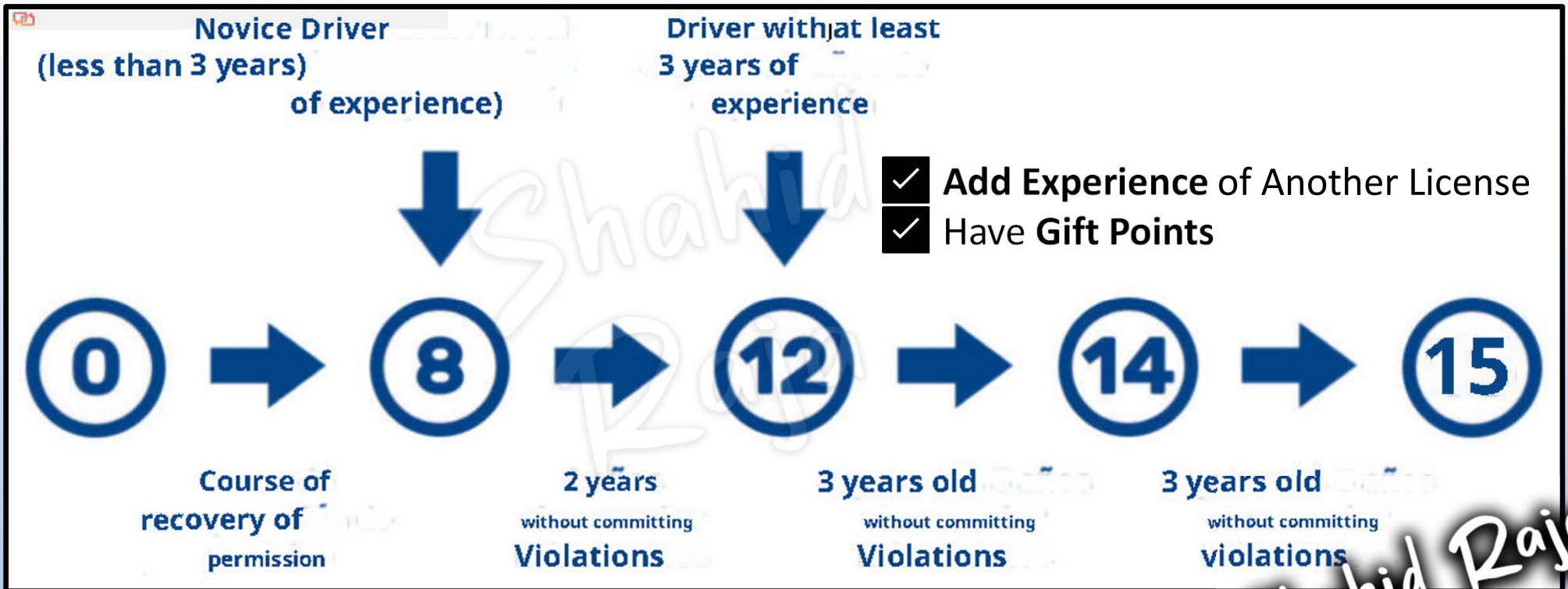
- ✓ **Check Points** miDGT
OR Certificate



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Driving License – Points



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B Driving License – Exchange

- **Algeria, Argentina, Brazil, Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Croatia**
- **Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Macedonia, Morocco, Peru,**
- **Philippines, Paraguay, Serbia, Turkey, Tunisia, Ukraine, Uruguay and Venezuela.**

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Driving License Presentation – SPAIN

Must Show the officer:

- ✓ Keep it with you (Physical or Digital)

RENEWAL:

- ✓ Non-Professional Driving Licenses (Categories A, B, etc.)

Under 65 years old: Renewal every 10 years

65 years and older: Renewal every 5 years.

- ✓ Professional Driving Licenses (Categories C, D, etc.)

Under 65 years old: Renewal every 5 years.

65 years and older: Renewal every 3 years.

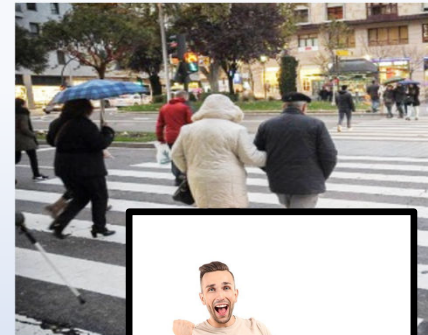


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Who is a Pedestrian?

- ✓ Person using Public Road/ Shoulder on foot
- ✓ **Pushing a 2 wheels Vehicle**
- ✓ Pushing a cart

- ✓ A Wheel chair user
- ✓ **Other reduced mobility vehicles**
- ✓ Using Skateboard Roller Skates or similar
- ✓ **Walking Without the use of a motor vehicle**



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Who is a Vehicle Owner?

DGT - Dirección General de Tráfico
Directorate-General for Traffic

- ✓ Name on Registration document **DGT**
- ✓ Doc. Authorizes Vehicle on Public Road
- ✓ Doc. Contains Data of owner
- ✓ Vehicle. CC, Watt Power, Chassis No.
Registration Number
- ✓ **Owner is Responsible for Doc. Related Infractions.**



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Common Violations - Circulation



- **Failure to signal maneuvers**
- **Speeding**
- Failing to respect right-of-way
- Using a mobile phone
- **Running at red light**
- Driving without lights
- **Under the influence of**
- **Alcohol or Drugs**

Driver Responsible



Policy Holder?

- ✓ Takes insurance with Insurer
- ✓ Driver must take insurance policy
- ✓ **Insurance policy covers occupants and also vehicle**
Injuries and property Damage

- ✓ Compulsory, Third Party/ Liability
- ✓ Comprehensive



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What is a Vehicle

- ✓ Machine or device fit for Public Road.
- ✓ Used for the **transportation of People, goods, or both**
- ✓ Combustion, electric, or hybrid
- ✓ Also include non-motorized, Bicycles



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Who is Vehicle User/ Occupant

- ✓ Persons physically inside the vehicle
- ✓ Driver + Passengers

- ✓ **Driver:** Responsible for License, Insurance
Safety of passengers, Other Road users
Compliance with Driving LAWS

- ✓ **Passenger:** Also responsible for Seatbelts, Not
distracting driver, Not engaging with dangerous behavior
- ✗ Pets are not COUNTED as V. User (**Pets in transit**)



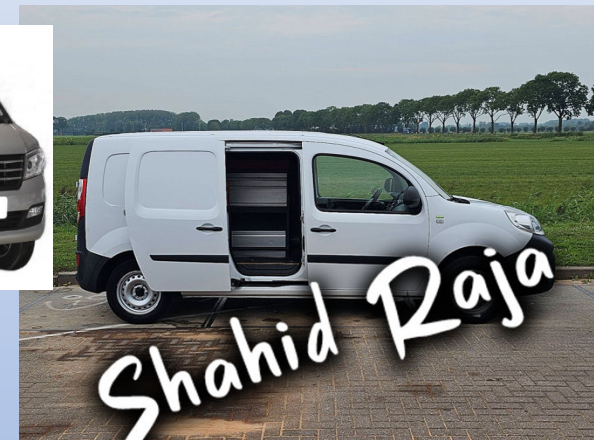
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Motor Vehicle

- ✓ Passenger Car (5/ 7/ 9 Seats), VAN
- ✓ Vans, Car Derived (**Altered for cargo**)
- ✓ **Adaptive Mixed Vehicles:** Temporary adaptation switch between carrying people or cargo, code **3100**



- ✓ **2, 3 Wheels Motorcycle**
- ✓ Heavy Quadricycle / Quad
- ✓ Lorry/ Truck, Tractor Unit (Truck cab)
- ✓ **Bus, ✓ Truck**



Car Derived

Special Vehicles – V2 Day/ Night – 40 km

- ✓ **Special construction vehicles**
Bulldozers, Excavators, Cranes, Loaders



- ✓ **Sweepers and Snowplows**
Street Cleaning Vehicles,

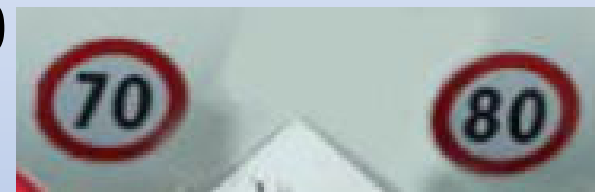


- ✓ **Special agricultural Vehicles**
Tractors, Harvesters, Fertilizer, Sprayers



Dangerous Goods Vehicles– In Town – 40 km/h

- ✓ **Dangerous Goods Vehicles**
Petrol, Acid, Chemicals etc.....
- ✓ **Speed Limit on Motorway is 80**
Speed limit on Conventional Roads is 70
- ✓ **Within the Town Limits**
Must travel at a maximum of 40
Kilometers per hour.



NOT Considered MOTOR Vehicles

- ✓ Streetcar/Trams
- ✓ 2, 3 Wheel Mopeds
- ✓ Light Quadricycle



AM = Automóviles de Mínimo Cilindrada

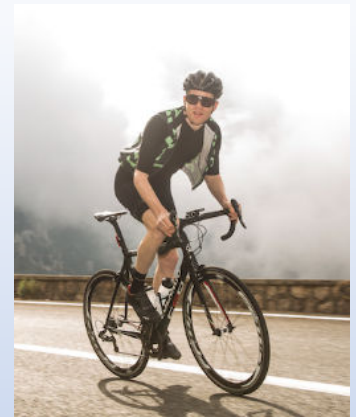
- ✓ Vehicles for people with reduced mobility



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Vehicle Without Motor

- ✓ **Bicycle** - (Muscular Force Pedals/ Cranks)
- ✓ **Vehicle pulled by animals**
- ✓ **Trailers/ Semi Trailers**
- ✓ **Towed Agricultural Machinery**



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2 Wheels Moped

- ✓ Engine Cylinder Capacity – **Less than 50 CC**
- ✓ Speed not Higher than – **45 km/h**
- ✓ **L6e**
- ✓ Uses **Shoulder** or Right Edge of Lane

- ✓ Registration Plate **Yellow**
- ✓ Towed Agricultural Machinery

- ✓ Can not use Motorway/ Dual CW



Automobiles

- ✓ Transport of persons, goods or to tow trailers
- ✗ Special vehicles are excluded



- ✓ **Body Point of view:** Must Have Four Wheels
- ✓ Capacity Equal or Less than 9 Seats, Inc, Driver

- ✓ **Motorcycle** is also an AUTOMOBILE (**Traffic Point**)
- ✓ Wheel Powered by Engine
- ✓ CC Over 50, Max. Speed Over 45 km/h
- ✓ Steering Wheel **Front**, Driver Wheel **Rear**

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Automobiles (Motorcycle)

- ✓ **CAR:** 4 Wheels, 9 Seats Incl Driver. (Van), **Passengers**
- ✓ **BUS:** More than 9 Seats, **Passenger + Cargo**
- ✓ **Body Point of view:** Must Have Four Wheels
- ✓ Capacity Equal or Less than 9 Seats, Inc, Driver
- ✓ **Motorcycle** is also an **AUTOMOBILE (Traffic Point)**
- ✓ Wheel Powered by Engine
- ✓ CC Over 50, Max. Speed Over 45 km/h
- ✓ Steering Wheel **Front**, Driver Wheel **Rear** ✗



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TARA (Tare / Curb/ Unladen) Weight

- ✓ **Weight:** When fully equipped, Ready to Drive
- ✓ **With** permanent Authorized Equipment
- ✗ **Without** drivers, passengers or cargo
- ✓ **With fluids:** Oil, coolant, a full fuel tank
- ✓ Spare parts, Tools and accessories



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MMA (Maximum Authorized Mass)

Masa Máxima Autorizada

- ✓ Unladen Weight + Passengers + Cargo
- ✓ Weight: Authorized Weight
When fully Loaded



$MMA - TARE = \text{Additional Weight allowed}$

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Example:

A delivery truck



Manufacturer's Specifications:

- 1- The truck itself weighs 3,000 kg
 - 2- The Maximum Authorized Mass (MAM) = 7,500 kg.
- MAM of this truck is 7,500 kg

Meaning it can legally carry a load of up to 4,500 kg
(7,500 kg - 3,000 kg) when fully loaded with cargo, passengers, etc.

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